



# KANGURA



N°30

100 FRW

IJWI RIGAMIJE GUKANGURA NO  
KURENGERA RUBANDA  
NYAMWINSHI.

UMUBIKIRA WIYAMBITSE UBUSA.

UBUSHOTORANYI BWA PL



UBUSAMBO MURI BANKI YA KIGALI.

ABASIRIKARI BIRUKANWE KUBERA IYI NTA-  
MBARA NABO NIBASUBIZWE KU KAZI KABO.

BIMENSUEL INDEPENDANT  
EDITEUR : GISENYI-INFO  
REDACTEUR ET DISTRIBUTION : GISENYI-INFO  
B.P. 19 GISENYI, B.P. 1312 KIGALI

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Le contenu des articles engage  
l'auteur et l'éditeur

Abonnement annuel : Rwanda : 5,000 FRW  
Afrique : 12,000 FRW  
Europe - Amérique - Asie : 25,000 FRW  
Scripser BCR - 14273/14 KIGALI

Tiré sur les presses  
de l'Imprimerie Nationale du Rwanda



Minisitiri w'ingabo agize ngo arabaza niba abasirikare bose (kuva kuri soldat kugeza kuri officier) birukanwe kubera iyi ntambara, ndetse n'abandi bose basunzwe ariko ntibashyikirizwe inkiko (ndavugaga ba Colonel Ndibwami, Colonel Nkuriyekubona na Major Havugintore) bazasubizwa ku kazi kabo ka gisirikari. Uwayoboraga inama ati icyo cyemezo ntikireba abasirikare. Kuki ari ? Twe ntitubona impamvu kuko nibadasubizwa ku kazi kabo ka gisirikare igihe abatutsi hari kugasubiraho, twebwe tuza byita ivangura. Bityo bamwe bavugako Habyarimana hari ibanga afatanye n'abatutsi babe bamubonye urwaho.



## MURARAMO MURI POLITIKI Y'U RWANDA.

Umukambwe Semusambi Feli-  
niyani yigere kwandika ko muri Po-  
litiki y'u Rwanda harimo umurara-  
mo tuti ni aya Semusambi ushaka  
gushora ubutegetsi. Ibyo uwo  
musaza yavuze rero bimwe biri ku-  
genda byigaragaza. Minisitiri Casi-  
mir Bizimungu twari tuziho ubu-  
shishozi ubu nawe yafashwe mu  
neundura (filets) z'abatutsi. Nyu-  
ma y'aho atangarije i Burundi ko  
ikinyamakuru Kangura gikorera i-

nkotanyi, akavayo asezeraniye  
Buyoya ko u Rwanda rugiyeye gufu-  
nga umuyobozi wacyo ngo kuko gi-  
tinyuka kuvuga ko abahutu b'i Bu-  
rundi bakandamizwa n'abatutsi;  
uwo muminisitiri mu mishyikirano  
aherutse kugirana na mugenzi we  
wo muni y'ivi, ngo yaba na none ya-  
ramusezeranyije ko agiye gufunga  
KANGURA ngo ntizongere kwa-  
ndika ku Burundi.  
Nkuko mubibona rero niba atari

ubuswa muri politike, Minisitiri Bi-  
zimungu arimo aragambanira aba-  
hutu ataretse urwamubuyaye. Ku-  
bona rwose atinyuka agaha u Bu-  
rundi abanyarwanda bari bahu-  
ngiye urupfu muri ambassade yacu  
i Bujumbura birababaje: Mu Bu-  
rundi, abanyarwanda bari bahu-  
ngiye urupfu muri ambassade yacu  
i Bujumbura, kubatanga birerekana  
ko uwo muminisitiri ataramenya  
gutandukanya umwanzi n'umu-  
kunzi w'u Rwanda.

## UBUGOME N'UBUSHOTORANYI BW'ABATUTSI BO MURI P.L.

Ngirango ntibikiri ibanga, aba-  
tutsi barashaka kurimbura abahu-  
tu, bihishye inyuma y'ishyamba ryabo  
P.L. Nkuko twashoboye kubineka  
kandi tukabyumvane abasore babi-  
ri bakorera muri MINAGRI bako-  
meye muri P.L., abatutsi bo muri  
P.L. bakoze inama bemeza ko igihe  
cy'inyigiragambyo yabo bazajya  
bakora uko bashoboye bakihimura  
ku bahutu ngo kuko aribo babafu-  
ngishije mu kwezi kwa cumi 1990.

Niyo mpamvu rero nkuko  
mwabyibonye amamodoka yose  
yamenwe ibirahuri mu myigiraga-  
mbyo ari ay'abahutu. Kugeza ubu  
kandi abantu bakomerekejwe  
n'amabuye y'insore za P.L. (ziba za-  
vuye mu Bugesera) ni abahutu.

Ariko se mu byukuri izi ndashi-  
ma z'abatutsi zirashaka iki? Mu  
kwakira 1990 zaje zitwaje intwari  
maze zica abahutu mu Mutara, aba-  
sigaye zibatesha utwabo. Ubwo  
kandi ngo umugambi wabo wari  
uwo kwica umwana w'umuhutu we-  
se cyane cyane abahungu. Aho bige-  
ze aha ntitwatinye kuvuga ko uwo  
mugambi wafubye. Nubwo nta-  
bapfira gushira, nagirango mburire  
abahutu, mbabwire ko ibyo PL iko-  
ra mu myigiragambyo bigaragaza  
bihagiye umujinya abatutsi bahora  
bafitiye abahutu, ko kandi nta kindi  
bagira ku mutima uretse gushaka  
uko barimbura abahutu.

Ntibyumvikana na gato ukuntu  
abo batutsi babeshya ngo bagiyeye mu  
myigiragambyo y'amashyamba ha-  
nyuma bakitwaza ubuhiri, ibyuma,

imipanga ndetse na za grenades. U-  
ndi wundi se baba bashaka kugirira  
nabi uretse umuhutu ni nde ko bizwi  
neza ko nta mututsi watinyuka ku-  
girira mwene wabo nabi? None se  
hari aho mwigere mubona inzoka  
irya indi?

Twibukiranye rero ibyo muri  
1959 biyiga gutangira, abana b'aba-  
tutsi bafashe Mbonyumutwa baka-  
mukubita. Ejobundi nabwo abana  
b'abatutsi bafashe abahutu Kare-  
mera Edouard, Habimana Bona-  
venture na Habyarimana Jean ma-  
ze babagirira ibya mfura mbi ngo ni  
imyigiragambyo! Ariko abatutsi  
bihagirwa vuba koko... Nako si u-  
kwibagirwa ahubwo ni uko bagiko-  
meza kwibwira ko abahutu ari ibi-  
cucu bitazi imigambi mibi yabo.

Abatutsi bo muri PL nibareke ku-  
beshya ngo bafatanije na M.D.R.

### - ITANGAZO -

*Mu gihe twateguraga iyi nimeru  
twaje kumenya, tubyumvanye a-  
makuru ya Radio-Rwanda, ko  
Abayobazi b'ishyamba P.L. noneho  
bemeze ku mugaragaro ko bako-  
rara na F.P.R.*

*Kwigaragaza kwabo kwashimishije  
ababishakaga. Ni nabyo byatumye  
Gatabazi wo muri P.S.D. yanga gu-  
komeza gukorana n'inkotanyi zi-  
tera igihugu. Tukaba twabwira u-  
bwacu dushima ibyo byemeze bya  
kigabo, abo bayobazi ba P.S.D.  
bafashe. Naho bibemere bajye muri  
Guverinoma*

*Rubanda benshi bifuzaga.*

*Amakuru ashushye icyo kibazo!*

## IBIDASANZWE

Ngo Minisitiri Bizimungu nta-  
gisinzira kubera ba bantu bari abahutu  
bafite ibyuma by'ubushyamba byabwo,  
imfungwa n'Abatutsi batagira i  
Burundi.

Ububaha Minisitiri ashobora  
kuzaduhishurira impanvu ahari-  
ziki bagikomeza gushyiraho abahutu  
bacye. Dore ko mu bitaro bya Kigali  
harimo abarwayi batwawe ibyuma  
n'abarundi ibyuma bya Buyoya.  
Ubwo abarundi batangiye kudute-  
ma Dogiteri Bizimungu Casimir  
akicecekerera, ubwo bihishye byinshi.



## NDAKEBURA ABARUNDI.

Ndakebura Abarundi bene wacu. Ndakebura abahutu kuko ntawundi azobavana mu buja bari-mo. Hose abababaye, abakanda-mijwe nibo biyigira ibibazo vyabo, bakabirondera umuti.

Nta muzungu, nta mu nyamahanga, nta mututsi uzorangiza ikibazo c'abahutu b'i Burundi bene co batagihagurukiye. Uwundi wese yumva icyo kibazo azoba yunga mu ryabo. Ndakebura abo bahutu biyumvira ko ibintu bizikora ko amahanga azobabwira Leta ntutsi ati sigaho bakareka wanke ko abatutsi ubwabo bazogera aho barekura kubushake. Amakungu arahamurira ntatega ibihugu vyigenga politiki bigomba gukoresha.

Amakungu akorane cane cane na za Leta zihari. Musirikane ko Leta ntutsi nayo irondera incuti, izifise mu bazungu, aho binaniranye ikahagondesha amahera. Bahutu bene wacu, nimwifashe, muhagurukane n'uwonka, amakungu azobuhirira.

Abahutu bibaza ko abatutsi b'i Burundi bazorekura ku bushake intwari, ivyubahirira n'amaronko bafise, barihenda. Barihenda kuko kuva muri 1960 kugeza ubu nta shirahamwe ry'abatutsi, nta Leta y'abatutsi, nta mututsi, nta kiriziya y'abatutsi, nta n'umwe muri abo bese aravugira abahutu. Muheruka kwisomera n'ukwiyumvira ikete ry'abasenyeri katolika banditse basiga icyi y'abahutu, ashimagiza abatutsi n'intwari ya Buyoya. Dusubire mu vyabaye : Micombero afata ubutegetsi muri 1966, abahutu baravyinze ngo akuye ingoma ya camu ntutsi, azanye Repubulika. Icyo yakoreye abahutu murakizi. Bagaza afata ubutegetsi abahutu barataritse bati tubonye uwutuvanako agisirimwe Micombero. Ntiyarenze kabiri, Bagaza yirara mu bahutu (1979) arabafunga, arabica, abima amashuri, akazi n'amasakaramento. Buyoya aje, abahutu bati : «Ni uyu twari dutegereje, yamara we yaje ari sindamusiga. Mu myaka ine amaze kwica abahutu 60.000. None bene mama, baba ba Gabutu tuzokwame turi ntambira ikiye ?

Ndakebura abo bahutu bashinzwe mu ntwaro bakabona imyanya myiza mu butegetsi n'akazi (ba minisitiri, ba Chef de cabinet, ba dirigiteri jenerali, n'abandi). Mbega mumaze kibagirako ari uko abanyagihugu, bamwe mwita «Banyarutoki» bahagurutse mu makomini ya Ntega na Marangara bakanka akarengane ? Amaraso yabo yarasesetse, abandi bagorewe mu buhungiro, kugira ngo mu mererwe neza. Muribagiye ko kandi umugambwe Palipehutu ariwo mukeshaho aho mugeze, ari wo n'ubu mukeshaho kuramuka. Umwaka warandutse muzorandukana nawo. Ndongeye kubakebura mwebwe abategetsi b'abahutu b'i Burundi kuko muteye isoni. Palipehutu yarahagurutse, ba Nyarucari barahaguruka, amakungu aratwunganira kugira ngo umuhutu agire agaciro, abone ijamba. Mugabo icyo aho hose bari babateze ko siko mukora. Amakungu natwe twese twari tuzi ko muzovugira bene wanyu bagowe. None mwaba mwabaye bamwe abatutsi bita Nsumirinda, Mpema yuzuye, Mpendamuke... bamwe twita mu kirundi abagabo n'iryo ?

Biraruhije kubona Sibomana (minisitiri wa mbere) na Mayugi (umunyamabanga) mukuru wa Uprona). Kagimbi (umunyamabanga wa Leta ashinzwe umutekano); birababaje kubona Buyoya abasigira igihugu, akigira mu Bufaransa (France) ati : «Ni musigare muramara bene wanyu. Kandi niko vyangenze. Amaraso yose y'abahutu bapfuye, abamugaye n'aboganjwe biri ku gahanga kanyu. Sibomana ! Mayu ! Kagi ! None abo bapfuye abahutu bene wanyu ! Ikosore hakiri kare muve ibuzimu muje ibuntu. Nta mpera y'umurozi ! Ndakebura umuhutu wese abamuto aba mukuru ashyigikiye intwari y'agahoto, y'ubwicanyi iri mu burundi.

Urakuka ko uwishe mwene wanyu ejo azokwibagira ? Ndakebura cane cane abo bahutu b'ibipfamutima bakorera surété y'i Burundi bagurisha bene wabo. Ndavuye abo birirwa babundabunda inyuma y'imi-

gambwe y'abahutu bayabura, bagurisha amabanga ya bene wabo muri Leta ntutsi. Ba sha ! Erega nta mpera y'umurozi. Ejo bundi abatutsi ni babona batakibakeneye namwe muzokwirikira bene wanyu ku kuzimu. Mugira ngo ndababeshya. Ndakebura abatutsi b'abarundi dusangiye igihugu kuko uko babandanya kwica abahutu bongera ishavu n'inzigo mu Burundi. Mu maze imyaka 30 mwica mugabo abahutu ntibarahera mu gihugu, abahutu ntibaraceceka. Hazogeraho aho umuhutu nawe azoba amaze guca ubwenge. None mwebwe uwo bagirira ivyo mukorera abahutu mwonezerwa ? Ntibikabe !

Ndabwira abo batutsi b'abari-myi; abo batutsi bavuka mu tundi duce tw'igihugu atari Burundi na Jenda, ko nabo bakwiye gukubita agatima mpembero bakihweza akagene intwari y'abahima ibafashe. Mbega ntimurabona ko bariya bahima babakengera, babaha akazi ari uko abana b'abahima bakwirirye. Ngo ino mufashe bene wanyu kurwanya intwari hima imaze imyaka 25 (kuva muri 1966) Erega abahima nibamara kumara abahutu ni mwe bazokwadukira. Ntimwibuka ko igihe ca Ntega, Marangara, Buyoya yafashe Kajugujugu (hélicoptère) akayimariye abahutu n'abatutsi bo muri Ntega. Vyabaze namwe !

Ndakebura abatwara batariyumvamo ko ari abarundi kimwe n'abandi. Turazi ko mwarenganye kurusha n'abahutu. Va hasi egera abahutu murwanye intwari ntutsi y'ubwicanyi. Palipehutu irashakana namwe kubabohora. Ndabakebura mwese Barundi (abahutu, abatutsi, abatwara) ko nta yindi nzira iruta iyi Palipehutu. Mwese mugane Palipehutu ni wo mugambwe uzovana vy'ukuri akarengane k'amoko k'uturere n'agasuzuguro k'abategetsi. Ni wo wonyine witwararitse inyungu z'abo barundi baba ku mutumba, za «batahonikorera», z'abarimyi, z'aborozi n'abanyamyuga.

**PALIPEHUTU Terimbere !**  
Umusomyi wa Kangura  
Hicuburundi Wilfrid  
Bujumbura - Burundi.



## KUBANGUKIRWA NO GUSENYA KURUSHA KWUBAKA.

Ndakeka ko abanyarwanda babonye aho batera umupira w'amaguru ari benshi cyane. Cyane cyane ya marushanwa bakunze kuvugako adasanze. Mwumvise ukuntu ababereze bafite urukundo rukabije rw'amakipe anyuranye bagira batya bagashotorana, bagatukana, kera kabaye bakajya mu mitsi. icyo ni kimwe. Ikindi cya kabiri ari nacyo gitangaje, ni igihe ababereze baba batangiye gutuka abakinnyi. Ugasanga n'umuntu utazi aho gutera umupira byerekera arihanukirye ngo kanaka uriya ni umuswa, uwo atera nawe yawutera. Akamwiyundika kakahava. Mbese acishije make wamubwira uti : «Nkundira nkubaze ikibazo kimwe». Ari ugusenyi no kubaka,

igikomeye ni ikihe? Tuve muri siporo tunyarukire muri politiki uru Rwanda rurimo. Hari abantu usanga bameze nk'aho boze umupira w'amaguru.

Ngo kanaka biramunaniye niyegure. Naveho natwe dutegere. Nyamara ugasanga mu mateka y'uwo unenga ataranzwe koko n'ubutwari. Kereka niba ubutwari bw'abanyarwanda busigaye ari uguhuragura amagambo cyangwa kuyavugako aje. Usibye kwigira inkundarubinyo, abanyapolitiki bacu b'ibyaduka bazi neza ko gusenyi byoroha kurusha kubaka. Ibyo byose bizatanga iki? Uko mbikeka ntibizasiga ubusa. Dore umunyarwanda yanzwe cyane no kwumvira. Kandi uwumvira ntajya

muni. Ahubwo ategana n'uwo yumvira, atari ukugira ngo amusuzugure, ahubwo kugira ngo abashe gutega amatwi ibyo abwirwa. Noneho igihe cyo gushyira mu bwenge. None ko abanyarwanda bahawe uburenganzira bwo kumva no gukora politiki mu mashyamba atandukanye, aho hamwe nibagundira, ahandi bakabibona ukundi mu bihugu ntibizaba ibindi bindi! Nyamara umwe akoze icyo yumva ashoboye kandi azi neza, buri munyarwanda yasanga ko mu bintu bibaho bimukomereye kandi agomba guha igihugu cyo akunda, ari ugutuma uru Rwanda rushobora kuba icyo rugomba kuba rwo. Naho ubundi karabahagaranye.

NYABYENDA Issa.

## ABAHUTU B'IGITARAMA BANZE GUKORANA IMYIGARAGAMBYO N'ABATUTSI BO MURI P.L.

Abanyarwanda bose baziko muri komine Nyamabuye ari nayo Kayibanda Grégoire yavukiye muri hari abahutu badashobora abatutsi n'akari urutegaye. Ibi abahutu babikora kubera ko bari mu bantu bazi neza akarengane gakururwa n'ingoyi y'ingoma ya gihake. Ndetse muri ko umurwanashyamba Kayibanda Grégoire wagiriye abahutu benshi akamara igihe yategukaga u Rwanda hari bene wabo bamutotezaga ngo aratonesha abakiga. Kayibanda we yarabashubije ngo ari abakiga ari abanyenduga bose ni abanyarwanda, ndetse yongeraho ko icyo akundira abakiga ni uko badashobora kwihanganira ko abatutsi Kayibanda yakuye ku ngoma bagaruka gubaka bene gahutu.

Bariya baturanyi ba Kayibanda mu myigaragambyo bakoze le 7/1/1992 bongeye kwerekana ko badashyigikiye inyoko-ntutsi. Kuko muri iriya myigaragambyo abayoboke ba M.D.R. bahaye akato abayoboke ba P.L.

Dore ko muri icyo myigaragambyo abatutsi batangiye barebera ibyo abahutu bakora. Niko se mwa bahu-tu mwe b'i Gitarama, uretse abayobosi ba M.D.R. ubu bashakaga gutatira intego Kayibanda yasigiyemo ishyamba rye, mwe koko murabona

M.D.R. ikwiye gukomeza gufata-nya na P.L. Ese mushyize mu gaciro muri iriya myigaragambyo hari icyo abatutsi bakoze muri muna-niwe kwikorera?

Ntimwibuka se ko igihe mwabyinaga mukanafunga n'umuhanda abatigaye ubuke bo muri P.L. bo bakoraga agatsiko kabo bonyine bakirimbira imibabaro yabahima n'abagowe gusa ngaho abagowe n'abahima aribo batuye u Rwanda bonyine! Ubwo se muri iriya myigaragambyo ntabwo mwabonye ko abatutsi bo muri P.L. bageraga aho bagahagarara basa n'aba baseka ngo nimukomeze mutuke bene wanyu! Ngaho abo batutsi bababwiye ngo abahutu ni murwane kugira ngo tubone icyuho cyadufasha gufata ubutegetsi! Oya nitwereke kuba ibikorere by'abatutsi.

Ese ubundi ko icyo revolisiyo yo muri 1959 yatangiye aho iwanyu, hari umututsi wigeze wishimira ubutegetsi bw'abahutu kandi muri neza ko Repubulika zombi zabashyize igorora! None se ntimubona ko igihe cyose umututsi azashakaga gufatanyaga n'umuhutu muri Politiki, umututsi azaba yishakira amayere yo kwambura umuhutu ubutegetsi? Ubwo se hari ukuri gusumba igisubizo Gitera H.J. ya-

hay Perezida Habyarimana igihe yamubazaga ngo ni iki gishobora kwunga abahutu n'abatutsi?

Gitera yavuze ko icyo abatutsi bashakaga ku bahutu ni ubutegetsi gusa. Niba rero abatutsi badashobora kwemera gutegekwa n'abahutu, kungu abahutu n'abatutsi ni ukwaka abahutu ubutegetsi ukabuhabababutsi. None se bariya bafatanyaga na P.L. itarempera revolisiyo yo muri 1959 nkuko ISIBO n'7 ibitwereka ubwo koko murabona badashakaga guha abatutsi ubutegetsi?

Ubwo se abatutsi bazumvaga ryari ko umubare wabo muto udashobora gutuma abaturage babatobereye kuyobora uru Rwanda. Rwose abatutsi nibumve ko ubugome bagiriye abahutu mu gihe cy'ingoma ya gihake ndetse na n'ubu bacyifuzaga kugarura, budashobora gutuma abaturage babagirira icyizere cyo kubaha ubutegetsi.

Abahutu rero duherereye ku bubi bw'iyi ntambara ni ingaruka nyinshi zayo mbi, twagombye gushyira hamwe kugira ngo dutsinde gututsi burundu dukurikije urugero rwa Nyakubahwa Geregori Kayibanda. Bityo tukabona uko twubakira u Rwanda mu mahoro azira umwiryane. Rubera Papias.



# UBUMWE BW'UBUTATU BUTAGATIFU NTIBUBEREYE ISI.

Nyagasani umbabarire  
Ngutire ishusho  
Si ukuguhangara  
Byo kagwa rwantambi  
Ndagira ngo mbwire  
Bene muntu banze kumva  
N'ibiri amambu banze no kubona  
Uko umugani ubiganura  
Dore iyo ngiye ishyanga  
Nkagaruka mu nzu  
Mpasanga ubumwe busobanuye  
Isura  
Ubwobumwe dutinya cyane  
Ubwobumwe twanga ku buryo  
bwose

Busura umuhoro utigondoye  
Ntibusura amahoro  
Busesa amaraso  
Ntibusesa amasaro  
Bwahuze isuka n'umuhoro  
Bwisunga ingango n'intagara  
Bwanze kwigira muntu  
Butoranya nyababyeyi  
Ngo busumbanye ivuko  
Bwanga gufata imbazo  
Bwitarura nyamwinshi  
Nka kera mu ntebe y'amahame  
Ya yindi ya ngoma ingazi  
Abanyamurunda bazi  
Itaracanwa

Ubumwe bwanga ikizingo cy'ama-  
hwa  
Bwizingira kuri aritari  
Ubumwe bwanga icyuya cy'umusa-  
raba  
Bukibetera mu isakirisitiya  
Buhungira rubanda iyo mu bikari  
Ubwobumwe  
Bwa "Twari dupfuye"  
Uzabushyigikira  
Uwariwe wese  
Ahariho hose  
Azabe yanze Imana.

Docteur BEN DEDALE François  
B.P. 422 GISENYI.

## IZINA NIRYO MUNTU, KANDI UMUTINDI AROTA ICYO ABABAYE.

Umugabo mwumva ngo ni Senzoga Gasipari, akaba ari umunya-makuru wa Radiyo Rwanda mu karere ka Gitarama, yagufatiye urugendo yerekeza iyo i Nyabikenke ahari urwunge rw'amashuri APS. Akaba yari yazinduwe no kureba impamvu z'urugendo rwakorwaga n'abanyeshuri baho.

Turebye kandi twumvishije amagambo yabo banyeshuri, bama-ganira kure Diregiteri, bavuga ko batamushakaga. Niyo yari inyikirizo ya animasiyo n'indirimo byabo ngo: "Kabandana", bese: "Ntitumushakaga (3), ni atavaho ntitwiga".

Kuza kwa Senzoga, kwashimishije cyane abo banyeshuri, kuko bizeraga ko azabivugaga ntaho abogamiye, gutyo ababyeyi bakumva ibibazo by'abana babo.

Nkuko abo banyeshuri batari mu kigo, aho kugenda abagana aho bari bicaye mu mutuzo nko mu metero magana atanu, uvuye kuri Centre ya REMERA, yanyuze kwa Diregiteri, banagirana imishyikirano ku mpamvu z'urwo rugendo, bikaba byaranagaragaye aho yivugiyemo ngo: n'ubundi sinajye ku butumire bwanu". Mu gushyikirana n'abanyeshuri, yibanda cyane kumva aho kwandikaga ingingo z'ingenzi mu kababaro kabo, anabemerera ko byose azabivugana ukuri kuko byari bifite gihamba (umugabo).

vugiraga ko mu bibazo byose babura nabyo nta na kimwe yigeze ake-mura.

- ntabwo acunga imyigishirize y'abarimu, gutyo hakabamo abarimu batigisha neza nk'uko byategerewe kumera.
- ateza umwuka mubi hagati y'abarimu n'abanyeshuri.
- yirukanisha abana benshi ku buryo budasobanutse.

Ibyo ni bimwe mu bisobanuro batanze mu byateje amakimbirane hagati y'ubuyobozi bw'ishuri n'abanyeshuri kuva ku itariki ya 28.11.1991.

Igitangaza ni uko uwo Senzoga Gasipari yagiye kubonana n'abo banyeshuri muri ayo makimbirane, bakabimugezaho uko biri ariko akabatangaza uko bitari. Ku bwe, yemeza ko ari abanyeshuri b'i Nyagatare banyoye, barasinda kubera amafaranga bari bahawe kuko bataye ibyabo mu Mutara mu mwaka ushize. Ngo basanze Nyabikene itubatse nk'aho bahoze i Nyagatare None se, hari uwo yaba yarasanze mu kabare cyangwa se ngo amusanze icupa aho bari bicaye? Mbese ubundi abakuru b'abo banyeshuri hari abo bafatiye mu kabare kuva bamaze kubona ayo mafaranga?

Abo bana b'i Nyagatare, ko nta bibazo byabo byarimo, baba aribo babiteje gute? Ibirego byose ni ibyabaye mbere y'uko bahagera we yageze kwa Diregiteri nk'uko ariwe wari wamutumiyemo, amupakira inzoga, zimugera mu gatuza, kugira ngo

aharabike bigaragara abo banyeshuri.

Usibye nk'ibyo kwikoma abana bavuye i Nyagatare ngo banze amazu mabi, bari bafite amaze i Nyagatare, ntaho bihuriye no kwanga Diregiteri, kuko icyo gihe wakwanga ayo mazu, kubera ko, kwanga Diregiteri ntibyatuma ayo mazu ahinduka meza kandi n'ubundi, icyangombwa ni ubumenyi ku ko nibwo bukuranga icyo urangije, rero ntawuranga n'inzu yizemo.

Ibyo kuvugaga ngo banze ibijamba, rwose ni ikinyoma gikabije ndetse ni amatakirangoyi no gushakira kwishyira heza. Umva icyo kigo ntigiteka kubera ko abana hose bababazirako (externat généralisé) kandi bakarya hanze mu mahome cyangwa mu ngo babamo. icyo gihe rero hagombaga kwangwa ba Ekonomie b'ayo mahome abagaburira. Erega n'ubundi ibirego yaregwaye ni ibyabaye batarahagera. Ubu se, babibagerekaho bashingiyemo kuki? Yewe, ari jye napfuye kigabo. Aho ngo "umutindi arota icyo ababaye". Mbese ababyeyi be bamwita Senzoga, bari baziko azazinywa cyane? Cyangwa se niba bazimuterereje.

"ORINFOR we ngo umukobwa aba umwe agatukisha bese" gira ujye uba akazi abantu babikwiye.

Umusomyi wa Kangura  
w'i Nyabikenke.



## KU KINYAMAKURU KANGURA

Nishimiye iki kinyamakuru "cacu". Ndagishimiye ko kigerageza kuvugira bamwe mu bari bari mwe ijazabo: abahutu n'abatwa b'i Burundi. Ariko se, ija kurisha ntihera ku nama?

Umva lero, igitekerezo canyu co kuvuganira gahutu w'i Burundi yaba uwangajwe canke uwuri imbere mu gihugu ntako gisa. Ariko lero, nkuko nabivuze haruguru aha, mbere y'uko uvuganira bariya bari i Burundi, banza uvuganire abari iruhande yawe. Ejobundi abahoheye i MUHERO bagomvye kwigaramvya: wabanditse ho iki? Waricecekeye canke ntiwari wavuka... Impunzi z'abarundi ziri mu Rwanda watubwira uko zifashwe? Uko zafashwe mu myaka 18 ishize? Reba ikibazo abana b'abanyeshule b'abo mpunzi bagira mu kubona amashuri. Uti ivyo bireba HCR. Turabizi: iyo miryango mpuzamanga ntimu-

zatubeshe ntiza itera indirimbo itari iyo igihugu ikoreramwo iteye...

Ubu se twakwizera ko impunzi ziri kuza ubu zizofatwa neza noneho? Kandi ibihe vyarahindutse, amikoro y'igihugu asigaye ntayo? Ikindi ugomba kumenya n'uko abarundi bahunze n'aho ari abarundi kandi ari abahutu kimwe n'abasigaye yo niba noneho hari abagisigaye. Nta kundu utarenganura abo muri kumwe noneho ngo uvuge ngo ugiye "kubohozza" abari iyo kirwa. Kere-tse hari izindi nyungu wikwirikira nira witwaje abo bahutu bandi.

Ikindi: mbere yo kutuvuganira ahandi tangurira hano iwanyu. Ugende muri MINEPRISEC utubarize impamvu yakwiha gukore- sha amategeko yihariye avuga ko ngo "abarundi (b'impunzi) batagomba kuzamuka mu ntera/amafaranga y'umushahara". Uzanatubarize niba noneho itica amategeko

mpuzamahanga avuga ko vyerekeye akazi impunzi igomba gufatwa kimwe n'abanyagihugu. Niba yica amategeko itabizi, yimpugurire. Niba iyica iyazi, yimbarize impamvu... Hanyuma utangure utubohoze aho ngaho kuko naho hatwica kimwe n'abatwica i Burundi uko na bo umugambi wabo n'uko tutozamu- muka...

Ngira ngo navuze menshi, ariko buriya nagerageje kuyagabanya kuko ubundi hari ibintu vyinshi bidutangaza twe abahutu b'i Burundi twabungiyemo mu Rwanda. Nizeye ko iyi nyandiko uzigora ukayitangaza. Kandi n'utabikora nzohita menya impamvu, nshake ahandi ndayirungika.

Mbaye ndagushimira ariko.

Umusomyi wanyu  
Barayandema Jean Pascal  
Kibuye.

## ABATUTSI NTABWO BEREJE UBUTEGETSI BUSHINGIYE KU MASHYAKA MENSHI.

Za mburagasani z'inyenzi-nkotanyi-ntutsi zitera zaje zihomvoma zibeshya amahanga ngo zizanye demokarasi nkaho zari zarayibikiye muri Uganda ahari indiri yazo. Kwari ukurimanganya kuko kubera ubuke bwabo mu gihugu abatutsi badashobora na rimwe kwishimira ko demokarasi n'amashyaka menshi byahingutse iwabo. Nko mu minsi yashize ngo Perezida w'umututsi Buyoya yaba yaremeye ko mu Burundi hashobora kuzavuka aho amashyaka atari UPRONA. Abazabikurikiranira hafi bazasanga nyamara amapartii azemerwa gukora ari UPRONA 1, UPRONA 2, UPRONA 3... UPRONA n. Bizaba rero bahandi kuko abahutu bazaguma ku kabo ko gukandamiswa biherekejwe n'isasa rya buri muntu. icyakora ubanza umututsi wese ariko yabigenze; none se yakwemera koko gutegekwa n'abakibuka ibyobo ba se na ba sekuru, ba nyina na ba nyirakuru, bakuru na bashiki babo bahambwemo n'ubu kandi bagitikirizwamo bazira gusa ko bavutse ari abahutu?

Nanjye nabanze nkibaza gato mbere yo kubashumirira ubutegetsi. Cyereka wenda nibura wa mugambi wa Simbananiye wo kwica ku buryo abahutu basigara aribo bake waba waramaze gushyirwa mu bikorwa. Kuko nubwo ari ntako abategetsi n'abasirikari b'abatutsi gusa batagize ngo bahanagurisha urusoro ubwoko bw'abahutu mu mateka y'isi abahutu baranga bakaba benshi.

Mu Rwanda naho ntabwo abatutsi bakiriye neza ishyirwaho ry'amashyaka menshi. Mbese hari baramenyereye kwihererana ishyaka rimwe ryaba MDR-PARMEHUTU, ryaba MRND bakarisessamo, bakigarurira abambari banyu, bakarikoresha amarorerwa yose abangamiye inyungu z'abahutu; n'ugize ngo arabibona ntagire urubuga abyerekaniramo. None ubu uwashaka gushyirwa ishyaka rigaragaza ububi bw'abo bicanyi n'ababeshyi byashoboka. Simpamya ko amakangato akubiye mu itegeko rigenga amashyaka rya ba Karemera

n'abandi birirwaga bahombya leta ngo barakusanya yaryimira. Kuko kubuza ishyaka gushingira ku matwara arinogeye ntacyo bivuze na gato kuko n'ubundi iyo ribishatse ribikora mu cyayenge. Ubu se hari aho UPRONA yanditse mu mahame-remezo yayo ko umuhutu nta mwanya afite mu Burundi, ariko se biyibura kumusibira amayira mu nzego zose za politiki, z'ubutegetsi n'iza gisirikare, maze ikikuzakumurimbura n'iyonka. Rero bamwe basigaye bikanga ko abatutsi ubwo bihereranaga ishyaka rimwe bakarigira iryabo noneho bizarushaho kuba umwaku kuko bazashobora no gucengera muri menshi maze umuhutu nyamubutu -kuko akiraho na none akabura aho ahumekera. Nk'ubu abantu benshi banyanga ubufatanye bataguye amashyaka MDR, PSD na PSR afatanye na PL y'abatutsi b'inkotany maze na MRND yarita mu gutwika bishyiramo umunyu iti ba bantubakorana n'umwanzi. Kandi koko urebye ukuntu ayamashyaka yagombye kuvugira gu-



hutu nko mu bihe bya Revolisiyo y'1959 yaganzwa na Mugenzi na Lando maze nayo akaryohereza ntiwabura kuvuga ko ashobora guta umurongo niba abarwanashyaka hayo batabigaruriye bafi. Gusa nta-we bigomba gukanga cyane; iyo bikomeye abahutu bo mu Rwanda hamenye kwiwunga nubwo baba batavugaga rumwe mu bya politiki isanzwe. Ni nayo mpamvu jye ntagira umuntu inama yo kuva mu ishyamba yahisemo mbere kubera ko yumvaga ahuje naryo amatwara n'ibitekererezo- ngo ni uko ririmo kanaka uridobya ahubwo uwo kidobya niwe uba ukwiriye kwigizwayo atarari-tembagaza.

Tugiterwa umututsi wari wiyise inkotanyi yageze mu Mutara ari-rimba MRND yambaye n'igitenge cya Habyarimana ayobya amarari kugira ngo abone inzira. Ubwo abasirikare n'abaturage baba bamuteye imboni basanga ari ya mayere ye yo kugira ngo azagere i Kigali maze ahifatiye nta nkomyi; nibwo bamushushubikanye, utahasize agatwe arorogotanira iya Uganda

aho yari asanzwe yihisha. Hakurya y'inyanyja ndetse no muri Afurika ho yari yaramaze kuhakora yararangije. Yihatiraga kwandagaza MRND na Perezida wayo kugira ngo abatabizi bumve ko intambara yashoje iri mu kuri. Nubwo rero yari yaramukamiye ku buryo bwose ntabwo umututsi yari kuvugaga naza MRND kuko bari kumuseka bibaza impamvu noneho aje arwana inkundura. Ubundi MRND ubwayo cyangwa Habyarimana ubwe sibwo inkotanyi zashakaga gukuraho, icyo zigamije mbere na mbere ni ukwica icyitwa umuhutu iyo kiva kikagera zimaze guhirikisha kalacini-kovu ubutegetsi bwe buriho.

Amashyamba menshi ubwo nayo aba araseekaye, umututsi agiye kumva yumva ngo MDR ya Kayibanda yongeye kubyutsa umutwe; birumvikana rero ko atabuze kwikanga abonye ishyamba ry'inziho rigarutse kandi ryitabirwe bihagije. Yariherereye aribaza asanga nubwo yashyiraho ishyamba rye bidahagije kugira ngo azagere ku butegetsi; ahera ubwo rero ashaka kwisunga

n'amapariti atavugaga rumwe na MRND; iyi yo bisa naho byari byaracanye umubano kuva intambara yarata. Nk'ejo bundi muri Butaro naho umututsi yahagabye ibitero yitwikirije MDR na PL; nta rukundo rundi nyamara yari afiteye nka MDR ahubwo kwari ugushaka ko abahutu basubiranamo bitana bawana ku kibazo cy'intambara.

Ayo mashyamba yandi nayo ati inyongera mbi ni imisaha, wenda hari agakungu PL yadutera mu gukuraho Habyarimana na MRND ye. icyakora hari n'abibwira ko yabafasha guhagarika intambara turimo yashojwe kandi igakomeza gu-shyigikirwa n'abenshi mu bayoboze bayo. Hanze aha naho ibigamba bikisuka ngo ku kayabo k'amadolari inyenzi, Kanada, u Burundi n'ibindi bihugu n'imiryango inyuranye bigenera PL iryo shyamba rivunguriraho dukeya bamwe mu bari ku isonga y'ubutegetsi bw'amashyamba ashya miranyeye na MRND. Ukuri kwaba guherereye he?

Ndekesi Bonaparte  
Gisuma.

## KUKI ISOMO RY'I LA BAULE RITIGITIRA UBUTO?

KUKI ISOMO RY'I LA BAULE RITIGITIRA UBUTO?

Hirya no hino muri Afurika, cyane cyane mu bihugu bivugaga igifaransa, abaturage barahagurutse barahagarara, banga gukomeza gucengezwamo ibitekerezo biturutse mu ruhanda rumwe. Ibitekerezo nk'ibyo byacengeye abayobozi benshi b'ibihugu byagendeye ku ishyamba rimwe. Hafi y'iwacu dusanga ko Micombero wategekaga u Burundi yigeze kuvuga ngo: "Ninnye wishyizeho, ninnye uzivana-ho" Uwashyira mu kirundi yabona icyo bitanga. Haruguru aha Idi Amini yarahavugiyemo ngo ni Perezida w'u Bugande kugeza gufika. Abandi nabo byibura barenze umwe baba baravuzeko ishyamba rigomba kuba rimwe kandi akaba ari ryo rigenga politiki ikorerwa muri icyo gihugu. Mbese ni nkaho bavuze Perezida umwe muri politiki y'umujyanye umwe utangwa n'ishyamba rimwe rukumbi. Nyamara abenshi amatwara

na n'ibitekerezo nk'ibyo ntibyangombaye igihe kirekire ngo bihinduke, kuko ibihugu bivugaga igifaransa byakoraniye mu nama yabereye i La Baule, Bwana MITTERRAND agatanga isomo ry'amashyamba menshi. Bidatinze, abumvise ko bazafungirwa imfashanyo, bagahita vuba na bwangu berekanako isomo barikakiye, n'ubwo yababinyuranye na disikuru bahavugiyemo. Benshi bavuzeko kuba HUSSEIN HABRE wategekaga TCHAD (cadi) yaratewe coup d'état (kudeta) igahama kandi mu gihugu cye hari abasirikari b'abafaransa, ari uko yari afite ibitekerezo bidashyigikiye amashyamba menshi mu gihugu. Barabivuze ariko ntibigeze babonyeza.

## U RWANDA RWUMVISE IRYO SOMO.

Dushyire mu gacyiro, tugereranye iby'ahandi n'ibyo iwacu, dukuremo ibyo dukeneye kandi biyanyeye

n'igihe tugezemo. Kwaha kubiyina imbyino z'ahandi n'ubwo byashoboka, biratonda. Tutagiye kure, umuturage wo mu Marangara ya Gitarama ntibimworohera gushaburira amaguru icyarimwe ku nyuma na n'itege (forme) y'ikinimba cyo mu Rukiga rwa Byumba. Igihe n'ahantu ni ibintu bibiri bigomba guhabwa no kutitekereraho kugira ngo yiyumvishe niba agomba kwakira politiki y'amashyamba menshi afite koko ubunyarwanda, nta bunyamashyamba, nta buhutu, nta rari ry'ubutegetsi cyangwa ibisigisigi by'umutima wo guhora.

U Rwanda rwumvise iryo somo ry'i La Baule ryatanzwe mu mwaka wa 1990. Turizerako rutabigize kugira ngo u Bufaransa butazahagarika kudufasha. Ahubwo byakozwe kubera ko byari bimaze kuba ngombwa kandi igihe kikaba cyari kigeze. Bitabaye bityo, ni ukuvugaga ko abanyarwanda bireba kurusha abandi -usibye ko twese byagombaye



kutureba kimwe. Abanyarwanda bagomba gutuma politiki ikorerwa mu mashyamba menshi itsinda, igashinga imizi mu gihugu, bagaragaza ubushake buke, baseta ibirenga mu kugana icyo nzira, noneho mu gihe kiri imbere tukaba tugendera kuri politiki yizwe nk'uruganda "Quinquina" rw'i Cyangugu cyangwa "Opyrwa" mu Ruhengeri.

Niba isomo ryarumviswe, ubushinzi, gusenya ibikorwa by'ama-jyambere, guhora, tugomba kumva ko bitarimo. Buri wese akibaza niba ibikorwa bya byubaka aho gusenya. Kuko biratangaje kumva nk'umurwanashyamba w'imena avuga ngo afite uburyo bworoshye yarangizamo intambara ariko ntabukoreshe. Mbere na mbere uwo muntu aba abuze urukundo rw'igihugu, bityo akaba atakwitangira mu kuruhira. Mbese nibigenda kuriya, inkotanyi zikagera ku rwego rwo kutabasha kuyobora agatero-shuma gashoboka, impunzi z'abasaza, kuko urubyiruko ruzaba rwarashize, ntizizafata inzira y'itahuka ari Abanyarwanda nk'abandi, bikaba bishakira kuvuza ko nta mananiza babanje gushiraho? Abanyarwanda nituramuka duteguye neza politiki y'amashyamba menshi abo bese bazatuhuka maze tujye twirahira amatara. Kandi gutegekwa n'uwo utatoye nta gitangaza kirmo kuko n'ahandi bibayoye. Nko mu bihugu byacengewe na demokarasi, leta Zunze Ubumwe z'Amerika nizo za mbere mu kugira abantu benshi batitabira amatara. Nko mu kwiya-ndikishiriza gutara, ku banyamerika batatu, umwe ntabikorwa. Ibyo ntibibuzwa uwaganye mu majwi kuyobora igihugu muri Demokarasi n'ubwo yaba yarushije abandi rimwe gusa ku ijana.

Mu iyobokamana tubwirwako, intambara ikundwa cyane n'Imana ari ijamba ry'ukuri rivurwe mu butegetsi bw'igihugu. Demokarasi rero ni uburyo bwo kubahiriza icyo ntambara. Bityo umuturage agahorahanze amaso abo yahaye ngo bamuyobore, baramuka bashatse kumuyobya agahaguruka agatera hejuru, akamagana amafuti yose. Dore hambere aha hari umuyobozi w'ibitaro wabajije umucunga mutungo aho ibintu bifite agaciro gaka-

bakaba ibihumbi magana atandatu byagiye, agiye gusubiza ngo wowe ntuzi ukuntu nakoranye n'abandi bayobozi. Reka nkwereke uko twabigenzaga. Uwo muyobozi yaramwitegereje, aramubwira ati: "Ibyo hari aho bigikorwa muri uru Rwanda? Reka sigaho turi muri demokarasi igendera ku mashyamba menshi". Ibi birerekana ko niba uriya muyobozi atariko asanzwe, byibura yatinye ijamba ry'ukuri rivurwe ku bayobozi bunyereza umutungo w'ibitaro. N'ahandi bishobora kuba uko. Izo ni imbuto za politiki ishingiye ku mashyamba menshi zitangiyeye kwigaragaza. No mu zindi nzego bigezweho bityo abanyarwanda bakurirwa ingofero n'amahanga yose, babera urugero ibihugu bitari bike.

Muturage, muhinzi wowe wujuje ibyangombwa byose byo kuba rubanda rugufi! Hora wibukako kuva muri Revolisiyi yo muri 59 ari wowe utanga ubutegetsi ndetse rimwe na rimwe bakavugako wabutanze kandi ari ikinyoma gitanga. Kuva icyo gihe ntiwigeze ubonekaho gusuzugura ubutegetsi. Ariko se ko utabuzuguye, bwo bwakubashyeye? Uko byagenze ni wowe ubizi, kuko uwakubaza impamvu utinye abategetsi ntiyabona aho akwiza amaganya yawe akururwa ahanini n'agasuzugura ugirirwa kimwe na guhora ubona ijwi ryawe ripfukiranywe. Ayo maganya yawe rero rubanda rugufi twiganirira, ubu azeze igihe cyo kugabanuka cyangwa kwishimangira kurushaho. Ariko byose bizatwara nawe.

Dore cisha ijisho risesengura muri abo bategetsi bo hejuru bakuyobora muri iki gihe. Benshi muri bo urasanga mu ibyiruka ryabo barisanyije ikirago bakiyorose ikindi cyangwa na cyo ntibakibone. Ibi bikaba bishakira kuvuza ko ari abategetsi babyawe n'abakene, na rubanda rugufi n'abahinzi. Abo bategetsi mufitanye isano, wabahaye ubutegetsi bwawe ngo bakuvuganire, wasanze koko barakwitanyeho? Wenda ushobora gusubiza yego cyangwa oya. Ariko uko biri kose ntibyagenze neza bihagije kuko ariyo mpamvu nyakuri y'aya mashyamba menshi yabaye interaro hirya no hino mu gihugu. Niba noneho

umuhinzi yaratumye umwana we, mukuru we, murumuna we, uwo bahuje ugupfira no gukira, ntamutumikiye uko abishakira, abandi bazategereka u Rwanda mu gisekuru kiri imbere ko bazaba ari ahana b'abategetsi n'abacuruzi bo muri iki gihe, badafite aho bahuriye na gato na rubanda rugufi, murabona hazacura iki? Abategetsi bo mu gihe kiri imbere nibabona muhora muvuga ko bahabwa amashuri kandi batarusha ahanyo ubwenge! Si ibyo gumubirwamo, muzi ko ari abana b'abantu bakomeye! Aho ikibazo kizakomerera ni uko ari abategetsi bazaza bazi imigi bavukiyemo kurusha uko bazaba bazi icyaro. Nta kundi byagenda, ni uko bimeze, abo ni bo bazategereka rubanda rugufi.

Rubanda rugufi rero, byumve ubuyumvishe ubu ngubu ndetse nonaha. Abategetsi bateguriye abana babo ubutegetsi. Umwana wawe ntazomerera mu rukuta bakoze kerekera yibye "umugono" vuba na bwangu, ngaho kanguka. Muri aya mashyamba menshi uvomemo inyigisho sizagufasha kuzahangana n'ubutegetsi bwatanzwe n'ubundi cyangwa bugatangwa n'ubukire. Ibintu nk'ibyo si mu Rwanda honyine bizaba bibaye, n'ahandi bibaye. Urebye ni kamere kuko yewe no muri bya bihugu byabonye ibitekerezo byabo bya gikomunisiti bihirimanga nk'inzu ikubiswe n'umutingito, ntihigeze na rimwe haba iringaniza. Ikigomba kwitabwaho muri ubwo busumbane ni uburyo bwo kubwakira. Rubanda rugufi igomba kubwakira yanga neza neza kwitirirwa ko ariyo itanga ubutegetsi ahubwo akaba ariyo ibutanga koko mu buryo busobanutse. Aha ngaha, hazajya hasazerurwa abategetsi bumvaho bakomeze imyanya n'ibyubahirwa. Hazarushaho kumvikana ko nta mutegetsi w'indasimburwa ubaho kuko nta wurekane imbuto. Kandi bataravuka u Rwanda rwarategukwaga na nyuma yabo ruzategukwaga. Kuri iyi ngingo, n'ubwo rubanda rugufi itategereka, byibura abategetsi bazayitinye, bayubaye, bayikorere ibyo ishaka.



# BENE KIGELI BAZUMVA RYARI KO AFURIKA YASEZE-REYE INGOMA Y'IBINYOMA.

Abatutsi bakigera mu Rwanda bakoze uko bashoboye kugira ngo abahutu babakire mu gihugu bari basangiye n'abatwa. Igitangaza ariko ni uko umututsi bamushyize mu kirambi, agakura umuhutu mu mbere bityo yigarurira abahutu n'ibihugu byabo.

Kuva ubwo abatutsi batangira gutegekisha abahutu igitugu. Ndetse ni uko abami b'abatutsi bagendaga basimbura ku ngoma. MUTARA, KIGELI, MIBAMBWE, YUHI umwami witwaga KIGELI wese inshingano zo kurwanya abahutu bazashakira kwigobotora igitugu cy'ingoma-ntutsi. Kuba abami biswe ba KIGELI bose aribo babaye benshi, bigaragaza ubukana n'umwete abatutsi bakoresheje mu gukandamiza abahutu. Abami b'abatutsi bose bari bafite inshingano zo kunyunyusa no gukandamiza rubanda nyamwinshi, ariko umwami witwaga KIGELI wese akaba yaragombaga gushyiraho akarusho mu kwica abahutu urubozo.

Muri 1959, rubanda nyamwinshi ibifashijwemo n'impuguke zashakaga kuzana ubutegetsi bushyigikiwe na Demokarasi, yanze ku mugaragaro ingoma ya cyami maze ihitamo kuyoborwa muri Repubulika. Rubanda nyamwinshi yari ihawe ububasha bwo kwitorera abategetsi ntabwo yashoboraga guhitamo abatutsi cyane cyane ko yibukaga ubugome bwinshi bagiriye abahutu. Abatutsi banze kubaho badahatse barahunze; bafite igitekerezo cyo kugarura ingoma ya gihake mu Rwanda.

Abandi batutsi basigaye mu Rwanda kugira ngo bazajye babona uko bafasha bene wabo bahunze mu kugarura ingoma ya gihake mu Rwanda. Inyenzi ariko ntizateye kabiri kuko Nyakubahwa Kayibanda afatanije n'intwari Habyarimana icyo gihe wari Minisitiri w'ingabo, bazi-subije ku bubeshyira n'ubwo zanze kuva ku izima.

Habyarimana kuva yafata ubutegetsi yahaniraga amahoro n'amajyambere by'abanyarwanda. Kubera ko yari aziko tutunze ubumwe nta mahoro ndetse nta n'amajyambere twageraho; Habyarimana yakozwe uko ashoboye kugira ngo yunge abahutu n'abatutsi. Igihe muri animasiyo twarimbaga ubumwe abahutu twarabwemeraga ariko abatutsi bo bakaduhema. Twatera indirimbo y'amahoro, abatutsi bo bakivugira ko badashakira amahoro mu gihugu gitegekwe n'umuhutu.

Twatera indirimbo y'amajyambere, abatutsi bo bagaharanira amajyambere yabo gusa kugira ngo babone uko bigurira intwari zo guhirika ubutegetsi bw'abahutu.

Abanyarwanda bo bazi gushyiraho biboneye ko muri iyi ntambara ari abatutsi bashakaga kugarura ingoma ya gihake mu Rwanda. Bakimara kubona ko bakoresheje imibunda badashoboraga gufata ubutegetsi ubu bitwikiriye amashyamba menshi. Dore ko P.L. Ishyamba ry'abatutsi ariyemo ryasabye ariya mashyamba kwishyira hamwe kugira ngo babone uko bahirika ubutegetsi bw'abahutu.

Nyamara uretse urusaku rw'abatutsi wagira ngo bamaze agahanga k'inyombya, kugeza ubu nta gikorwa na kinyiwe kizima P.L. yari yageze ku baturage uretse gutaranyira abahutu gusa. Ibi ndabivugaga mpereye kuri ya myigaragambyo M.D.R., P.S.D., P.L., na P.S.R. yakozwe yo kwanga guverinoma ya NSANZIMANA.

Duhereye ku myigaragambyo yatangiye i Gitarama, wabona abahutu bihagije ku buryo bageze aho bagaha akato abayoboke ba P.L. Twizeye ko abayobozi ba MDR na PSD nibura bashyira mu bikorwa ugushakira kw'abaturage bagomba guhitamo bahigira abatutsi bo muri P.L.

I Kigali ubu yabaye ikoraniryo ry'abatutsi bo mu Rwanda wasangaga abatutsi bose bakereye icyo myigaragambyo, kuko bibeshyaga ko bashoboraga kuyuriraho bagakurura imvururu bityo inyenzi-nkotanyi za P.L. zikabona icyuho cyatuma zishoboraga gufata ubutegetsi. Icyo abatutsi bakoraga muri iriya myigaragambyo ni ugutegeka abahutu guterura ingoma z'ibiti n'imodoka byashakira ngo bazirambike mu muhanda. Naho bo bari kwirimbira imibabaro ya bene wabo b'abatutsi. No mu yindi myigaragambyo yabaye wabonaga abahutu badakenera na busa kwifatanya n'abatutsi muri politiki cyane cyane ko batemera na revolisiyo yo muri 1959.

Bahutu bo mu Rwanda nimu-menze ko gufatanya n'abatutsi muri Politiki ari ugushakira gusubiza abahutu ku ngoyi ya gihake. Kuko abatutsi berekanye kuva kera ko batifurizaga ubutegetsi bw'abahutu gusugira. Ibi tuzabigeraho nitwamaganira kure bene KIGELI ndashakira kuvuka ko MUSEVENI, BUYOYA n'abandi baperekiza bo muri Afurika bacyifuzaga gukandamiza rubanda nyamwinshi kandi bataratowe.

Mu gihe nari maze gushyiraho akadomo kanyuma kuri iyi nyandi-ko hasohotse ikinyamakuru cyamamazaga ba KIGELI ngo kubera ko aribo bishe abahutu benshi hanyuma bakigarurira ibihugu byabo.

Natangajwe n'uko muri bariya bami bitwaga ba KIGELI kuriya kinyamakuru bibagiye KIGELI Ndashindurwa wadutereye inyenzi none ubu akaba yaradushumuriye inkotanyi ngo kugira ngo abone uko yigarurira ubutegetsi bw'abahutu mu Rwanda. Nyamara bene KIGELI bagombye kumenya ko abahutu batazabemerera gusubira ku ngoma y'ingoyi ya cyami.

Rubera Papias.



# IBYITSO NONEHO BYEMEREWWE GUKORA KU MUGA-RAGARO U RWANDA RURAGANA HE?

U Rwanda ruracyafite ibyago. Hashize amwaka arenga ruri mu nambara rwaroshyweho n'inyenzi-inkotanyi. Iyo yo twar tumaze kuyimenyera. Kugeza ubu abanyarwanda n'ingabo z'igihugu bari barayitwayemo neza kuko bashoboye gukumira umwanzi akaba yari amaze gucika intege asigaye yiyabura. Ariko icyemezo guverinoma y'inzibacyuho itherutse gufata vuba aha cyo giteye inkeke.

Guverinoma yarihanukiriyeye ku "Abavanywe ku kazi kubera intambara bagumira kugashyiraho. Kandi ngo abakoresha basabwwe kwibwira kubahiriza icyo cyemezo." Ni akumira! Ibi byatye rubanda nyamwinshi kwibwira. Twigeze kuvugira ko rubanda nyamwinshi amaze kurakara. Erega ni mu gihe kuko komeje gusuzugurwa. Namwe nimutubwirire. Ibyitso byakoranye n'umwanzi, bigamambira igihugu. Kubera ubumwe bw'abanyarwanda.

nyarwanda, biravumburwa birafungwa.

Nt hashize igihe amahanga cyaguzwe arasakuzwa ngo u Rwanda ntirwubahiriza ikiremwanuntu nako mututsi.

U Rwanda rurahangana rufungura ibyo byitso bikomeza kwigarambwa, bishinga amashyamba ibinyamakuru, maze umututsi arateta karahava. Abiyina ku mu byamba ingabo z'igihugu zaguye ku rugamba, izakomeretse, imbaga nyinshi y'abanyarwanda yahitanwe n'umwanzi cyangwa yavanywe mu byayo n'intambara. Aho gutekereza mbere na mbere aho hose, guverinoma y'inzibacyuho ikiyishishikaje ni ibyitso.

Harya baravuze ngo guverinoma ya Sylvestre Nsanzimana igiye n'amashyamba abiri, MRND na PDC ukwongeraho na FPR bitemo abaministiri ba "Bacye se".

Ese ubundi ibyitso bisubira ku kazi intambara yararangiyeye? Byigeze bisaba imbabazi z'ibyo byakozwe kandi bigikora? Ibyitso nibisubire ku kazi abandi bakozwe babure amafaranga yo guhembwa. Nibisubire ku kazi amafaranga bizajya bihembwa biyohereze inkotanyi imibunda, amasasu, bigurwe, intambara isubire ibubisi. Twari twaramenyereye za kalashinikovu, za katiyusha, umunsi haje indege z'intambara nka za "Mig" ntibizatangire.

Abakunda u Rwanda, abibuka ingabo z'igihugu ziri ku rugamba, ahaturage bahunze cyangwa se bapfuye kubera intambara bari bakwiye guhaguruka bagahagarika kirya cyemezo ntibubahirizwe. Cyubahirizwe umwanzi azaba atsinze adusubize mu buka kubera uburungu bw'abanyarwanda.

H.J

## PUBLICITÉ

Uwanditsi bwa KANGURA buramamaza Ishyamba P D R (Parti Démocratique pour la Révolution).

Tumaze kubona ko rubanda nyamwinshi ikomeye ishyamba ryayo rivuye kuri Demokarasi nyayo, rikayikora kwivugira no kuvugira abashyamba aho bavugira, dusabye abanyarwanda bose mu madini yose, kuyoboka P D R iryo shyamba ritangiranye abayoboke benshi mu Rwanda, cyane cyane abashyamba ibitekererezo bya Dr. KAYIBANDA Grégoire, byo kurengera inyungu za rubanda nyamwinshi, nibitekererezo bya HABYARIMANA, we ushyigikiye amashuri n'amajyambere.

Abashyamba kuba mu buyobozi bw'iryo shyamba, n'abifuzaga ibisobanurira ku buryo burambuye, nimubaze GISENYI- INFORMATION B.P. 19 GISENYI, cyangwa B.P. 1312 KIGALI. Amahamerecyemo iryo shyamba rizagenderaho ubuho arimo arategurwa n'akanama kababereyemo.

Umuco wo kugaya si uw'abanyarwanda. Muzi neza ko hari abashyamba n'ubushyamba ko ibyo zombi bintacyo zakozwe, yaba irya HABYARIMANA yaba n'irya KAYIBANDA. Twabwira icy'ingenzi ni ugushyamba abakozwe n'abategurira byo Rwanda kuva twipukurura ingoma ya gihanga tukarebana hamwe ukuntu ibyiza byakozwe byakongerwa.

Abazagana iryo shyamba rero muzaze muzi ko tudashyamba gashyamba no kuba bantamunze. Muze twunganire abaturanyi muri Politiki, n'abazagana akazi kubusirikare. Ngiryo ishyamba ryanyu, ababaze kwivugira nashyamba iki!

KUBERA KO BIMAZE KUGARAGARA KO ABATUTSIBO MU BUGANDA — RWANDA — ZAYIRENO MU BURUNDI BIFUZA KUDUTEGEKA BABINYIJE MU RU CORRIDOR-HIMA, HAGOMBA ABAHUTU BENSHI BAKWIBUMBIRA MU RU P.D.R. PARMEHUTU, BYABA NGOMBWA IRYO SHYAMBA RIGAKORANA NA PALIPEHUTU YO MU BURUNDI, BITYO ABAHUTU BOSE BAKABONA AHO BAVUGIRA, NTIBAKOMEZE KWICWA URUBOZO.





## URU RWANDA RURAGANA HE ?

Abantu benshi cyane cyane rubanda rugufi yo ibura yamara iburungwa n'abanyabwenge, dore ko icyo umu- ne rubanda uhitu umuho wa muturage mubiri ubera mu cyaro. Umwe abapite bakunze kubonye ko barugira nyamara bakabonye mu gihe cy'amatora gusa. Kugeza uho intambara yashyirakaye wa gashyamba (1990-1991-1992) nta mudupite n'umwe urahaguruka ngo aye kugurira n'abaturage bamuturaye ngo ababwirire uko barengerwaga aho batureraga. Ngu abaturage bababwirire ibandukamiro ry'irya ntabwira n'Abaturutsi.

Dore ko nababwiraga bakunze kubonye karese aba batutsi banyaga bagaragaye imugambi yabo mu mashyamba barimo, ari naho barekanyirizwe ubufatanywe bwabo n'inkotanyi bo bazi- byara. Baturutsi gukomeye amafaranga dore ko inkotanyi icya kabiri cy'ayo mafaranga zaturaga intwari zisigaye ziyakomeye mu mudugururu imbere mu gihugu.

Bishoboka bite ko inkotanyi zaturage zashyirwa muri Guverinoma, abaturage nishyamba zaturage impo- mu za politiki zabiteye. Yego hariho abaturage bati: "Izo inkotanyi ni iki kizagaragaza ko nta n'urukiko bya- nyuzemo?". Aho nabo nibabwiriraho ariko abaturage cyane cyane aba- hutu batangajwe na kubona urutwira KATABARWA Andereya, umututsi wakomeye cyane n'ababwira mu bya politiki barimo n'abasirikari b'igihugu cyacu, agakomeye ubukotanyi, bi- gashyamba akurwa mu Butabwira ari- murirwa mu Bugabira ngo yaba ya- ragororowe kuwira muri Guverinoma kubera ko yakomeye inkotanyi n'ubute- getsi bw'u Rwanda.

None se bishoboka bite ko umu- nsi wa mbere akigera muri Minisitiri yahita ahamagaza amashyamba yose y'ibintu agambiraye kubisubiza ku kazi. Yirungagaye ibibazo by'ubuku-

ngu byaturutse kenshi Leta yifuza kugabanya abakozi banyaga ukagerekaho ko ibyo byintu byashakaga kudu- tsembe. Nyamara yabonye abamu- jamba kugabanya icyo Minisitiri baf- ishyingirirye akiramo kuwira kugere- ranga Guverinoma nayo yari igifite ubuho bu'amashyamba kubera ko byashakirwaga ko igizwe n'ibintu bya- rimwe. Ubwo rero yaje kuzakira inteko benshi mu ba minisitiri maze abu- misha ko niba inkotanyi ziturukanyirye zidasubiraye ku kazi ngo atabwirira kugurira. Ubwo icyo cyemezo cyo kugurira cy'umwe mu minisitiri w'umuntu- ni nacyo cyaje gutera ubwoba aho ba minisitiri bari bakiranyaga n'amashyamba bituma Guverinoma yemeze ko ibyo byintu byashyirwa ku kazi.

Iho turashyamba Minisitiri Mu- nyazesa uburungu n'ubushishozi ye- rekanywe n'ubwoba aho nk'aho yaturaga ibakurira imugongo. Ibibazo rero ni uko ahandi ba Minisitiri barimo mu imugambi ya Leta na bako baganzirirye bihagarira aho Leta izakura amafaranga umuntu ibyo byintu byagize ku- rega ko byakomeye mu gushyirirwa ku kazi.

Aha turabwiriraho ko intambara ama- faranga menshi akirirwa intwari, uburungu n'ubushishozi. None se birirye byintu umuntu byareze Leta y'u Rwanda kuba yashyiriraho ni nde uzahaguruka? Si ko muturage se ubuho- ra muho y'uburungu kubera ko ama- faranga yo kugurira imuri azaba yaha- we ibyintu byakomeye kutugabanyirira. Aha turakomeye agashyamba ko n'aba- kozi ba Leta bari bafatirwe ibyemezo bya kugabanyirira kubera ubukungu bu'igihugu buwira bufashye nabi none abaturage nabo benshi bagize ibyintu. Ubwo se turagana he?

Nyaho nibwiriraho Leta yari ku- zabura amafaranga yo guhamba aba- kozi banyaga mu muryi iri imbere, none akubwira irifuza kugurira n'abaga- mbanyaga. Aha bigaragara ko abany- politiki banyaga barangirwa n'ubwoba n'ubushishozi kandi mu nzege nyinshi. None se amashyamba nashyamba umuntu turaba twagize gushyamba amafaranga yo guhamba ibyintu turagize ko badu- shyiriraho? Ubutegetsi bu'igihugu biza-

bugorira umuho ko twagize amashyamba twagize umuho w'umugabo w'umuryi. Munyazesa Pawusiziya wemeruye n'abanyarwanda bese twatwira n'umuryango mpuzamahanga adutera inkunga. Ariko nacye twaziriraho kuko inkotanyi zifite amashyamba menshi.

MDR nayo irekomeye gukomeza ku- zabura. Nimenye ko irimo gukomeza n'abaturutsi bo muri PL. Ewe aho MDR yaba yibuka ko PL yo ifite umuho tw'amashyamba twashyiriraho nka PSR, na UDPR n'ubundi abaturutsi baturage gushyamba kandi twazemera na rimwe kumira ibyo MDR.

MDR igomba kubuka ko hari abanyarwanda benshi banyabwenge bibwirira ko ari PARMEHUTU izafashye MRND gutwira inkotanyi. Umuho ko amafaranga y'inkotanyi yaturiraho abaturutsi ba MDR nshyamba bagabanyirira abaturage. Turabwirira ko ubwo Guverinoma yemeze gushyamba ibyintu ku kazi, twazamurira mu kwin- jira inkotanyi mu Rwanda n'ubwo twazabira zifite umuho. Katabwira aya kuzashyiriraho gusa.

Inkotanyi za FPR ziyemeze gushyamba abaturutsi ku butegese zashyiriraho ko zifashyiriraho mu ngabo z'igihugu abaturutsi bagize. None se Katabwira na- mura kuzamurira mu gihugu abaturutsi twazamurira abaturutsi ubutegetsi cyane- ngwa natwe twashyiriraho ingabo zo kutwira abaturutsi? Icyo gihe Inko- tanyi zigashyiriraho n'umuhungu mu gihugu, twazamurira ko twatungurwe? Ubwo se abaturutsi bazaba bagabanyiriraho na nde? Aha ingabo z'u Rwanda nyinshi zifashyiriraho masu!

NGEZE Hassan.

Abagize ubwanditsi bwa Kangura:

- NGEZE Hassan
- MIRASANO Célestin
- SIMBIZI Stany
- RUBERA Papias
- ISSA Nyabyenda
- NDEKEZI Bonaparte
- HITIMANA Noël







katiyusha yanamye ku baturage ba Byumba na Rubengeri ? Imigambi mwari mwarateguye yarabapfubanye none mutangiye kuyihishura, oya rwose nimuyishyire ahagaragara ikibyimbye kimenekere ! Hehe, hehe, kari kabaye bahungu mwe kari kabaye n'ukuri iyo tutajya kuba maso twari twarimbutse !!

Haa n'urubyaro mwibandaho ko ruzi ayo mateka raa, ndetse rukaba rwaranavumbuye ayo mayere. Mwe rero mukajyaho mukayacamo kabiri muyobya uburari nk'uko mu bimenyereye ! Nk'ubwo iyo abategutsi baza kwemera icyifuzo cyanyu ra ? Cyo kuzimangatanyama amateka y'u Rwanda, none mukaba mwaratangiye gusizora mwigisha ayanyu y'ibihindugembe, mwifashisha ibinyampuha byanyu.

Banyarwanda, ngabo z'igihugu mukomeze kuba maso, kuko ibyitso ntibirava ku izima kimwe n'inyenzi nyine, bikomeje umugambi wabyo wo guteranya abanyarwanda no guca intege ingabo zacu, nimusome maze nanwe mutekereze kuri ibi nanditse :

Ibinyamakuru bimwe birasebya, biratuka Perezida wa Repubulika nk'aho atagitegeka igihugu (ariko se ikinyabupfura mu binyamakuru oya ?!), bigateranya abakiga n'abanyenduga, bigaca intege ingabo z'igihugu, byarangiza bigahema ibindi binyamakuru, maze bikubura bigafata umwanya wabyo wo kurata no gushimagiza ubugwari n'amarorerwa ya FPR !!! Aho ibindi binyamakuru nakwita ibya rubanda nyamwinshi bijya byitegereza uriya mutego ? Ibinyamakuru bimwe nabwo bike cyane nibyo bikomeje guhangana n'ibitso bibyamagana kubera ubushotoranyi, ibindi binyamakuru bya rubanda nyamwinshi, byo se bite ? Byarangije gutamira inzaratsi z'ibitso (inoti) akaba ari nayo mpamvu bimwe muri byo bifata iya mbere mugukubita mwene gahutu imijugujugu ngo biri mu mashyamba !! Mwa binyamakuru mwe mwandika ibiki mu gihe mubona ibinyamakuru bimwe bikomeza guca intege ingabo ? Binanirwa kwandika imigambi y'abanyamashyamba bafite mu kuvana iki gihugu

mu bukene, bikirirwa byiyandikira Perezida bimutuka, biriramba ngo akazu, ako kazu se ni nka kakandi umwana yasimbura se ku bwami, ku bushefu, ku busushufu n'ubwiru no ku bupfumu ndetse !!! Birababaje rwose kubona ikinyamakuru gishoka cyuzuyemo ibitutsi gusa nta kindi kibereyemo ! Ese mwifuza ko Perezida ahunga kandi mwirirwa mumutuka ntakome, ubwo mukeneye umuperezida wo kuzajya abakubita ubuhiri, rero mwe ngo ibihugu byo hanze nibyo bibarinda. Erega n'ubundi bacya umugani ngo: umutunzi w'inka amenya ko amata aryoha atakizifite ! Murandika abategutsi ngo ni akazu, ariko hagira ikinyamakuru gitunze agatoki ku byitso bitwikisha katiyusha, imibirogo ikaba yose byiriza !

Ikinyamakuru Le Tribun du Peuple cyagize agahinda kenshi nk'uko batangiye kugenda babagaraza mu binyamakuru byabo (abanditsi), maze baregura barandika babaza ngo ninde uzabazwa ibyo mu ijoro ryo ku wa 4/10/1990?

Turabizi ko icyemezo Colonel Rusatira Léonidas yafashe cyo guhagarika amamodoka yose mu Rwanda, no gutegeka abantu kuguma mu ngo zabo cyababaje cyane inkotanyi n'ibitso byazo, kuko inyenzi zikoresha kwiyoberanya zabuze aho zimenera nugezeje kujya mu murima w'abandi guhinga bakamuhuburamo, maze zibura epfo na ruguru, agahinda kazifatanya n'amasasu y'inzira-bwoba, maze ziracemererwa !?

None se uriya ko yibaza nkana (ubwo ari kwiriza) ni nde wundi uzabazwa ririya joro atari inkotanyi n'ibitso byazo ? Ibyabaye iryo joro hari ikindi gihe byigeze biba tutaraterwa ? Ubwo kuri mwe mwashakaga ko ingabo ziryamira, maze inkotanyi n'ibitso byazo bakaza baterura gusa bajyana aho bari bataganije ! Ubwo se inkotanyi zambaye imyenda ya gisirikari, imbere zambariyemo iya gisivile, biba ari ikinyamukuru ? Mbese nka biriya inkotanyi zagiye zikora ko nta na kimwe mwamaganyemo ? Byose kuri mwe ni sawa !! Kuki mwirengagiza ubi-

rimbangatanyirizwako byanyu hanyuma mukajya aho ngo: wawawawawa ?!

Ku gishushanyo cyiza nabonye muri Le Tribun n° 12, handitseho amagambo make, uretse ko amwe muri yo Yezu uriya atayamwifuriza, gusa nje nafashemo ijamba rimwe gusa ririya ryo kwicuza, Mu by'ukuri icyo mbona Perezida HABYARIMANA yakwicuzaga ni kimwe gusa ari nacyo ngiye kwandika muri ayo mugani :

Inzoka yari mu ishyamba inezeze umuho, ako kanya ishyamba riba rirahaye, umurimo urayigira impande zose, ako kanya inkware yari yabonye akaga inzoka irimo ibira irahagaze n'uko inkware igira impuhwe, iraza yegera ya nsoka ita nkagutabara rero. Inkware itaga ijosi ryayo, inzoka yizungiriraho, maze inkware irayigurukana no ku kandi gashyamba ngo ba. Nyamara inzoka igiye kwizungurura ngo ite ku ijosi ry'inkware ibanza kurica!!!

Ahari niho havuye wa mugani ngo ubugiraneza bw'inkware buyigonda ijosi. Namwe nimutukane muzore ariko uko biri kose ubumwe n'amahoro ni ingirakamaro.

Ndakomeza kubahakanya mwebwe banditsi ba biriya binyamakuru, iteka iyo mutanga ingero mukunze kugereranya iki gihugu cyacu ni iby'ahandi, mutitaye no ku mateka ya buri gihugu cyangwa umuco n'amoko abituye. Mutanga ingero muvuga ngo Kenya itegekwa na Perezida ukomoko mu bwoko buke, hano ndabasaba ko mugutanga ingero z'ahandi mwajya muvugisha ukuri.

Mu gihugu cya Kenya ubwoko bw'ishyamba ni Abakikuyu, bugakurikirwa n'ubwoko bita abajaluo (Luo), ni ukuvuga ko uwabanje gutegeka Kenya ariwe Jomo Kenyatta yari Kikuyu hanyuma Oginga Odinga wari Visi Perezida akaba Luo, urumva ko amoko agizwe n'abantu benshi ariyo yategetse, nyuma ariko Oginga Odinga yaje kwigomera kuri Jomo Kenyatta, bituma atakaza amahirwe yo kuzamusimbura, ubwo uwasimbuye Odinga ku mwanya wa Visi Perezida ariwe Daniel Arap



Moi niwe waje no kugira amahirwe yo gusimbura Jomo Kenyatta nk'uko itegeko nshina ryabo ribiteganyaga. Ubwo rero bongeye gutora sinzi uko byagenda bifindure nawe!

None se niba ubwoko buke nabwo bushobora gutegeka, kandi namwe bamwe mukaba muhakana ko batahunze demokarasi, mwategereje tugakiranurwa n'amatora? Njyewe mbona rwose demokarasi igititiza bamwe, bigatuma banga gushira hasi intwari, ngo batahuke ku neza baze kwifatanya n'abandi mu matora (rero bamwe muri gucungira kuri Rukokoma niramuka itabaye se? Ntimuzatara? katiyusha na Rukokoma nibyo mushakiramo ubutegetsi!).

Mbese ubundi kuki mutanga imyungu z'ibihugu bya kure musize hafi hano ibyo duhana imbibi? Nabyo ko harimo bimwe bitegekwe n'ubwoko buke, aho bimwe muri byo si uko binigagura demokarasi? Ibinyamakuru byanyu biransetse,

none se niba umunyarwanda wo hambere yarabeshyaga ngo umwami avukana imbuto, cyangwa ngo umwami atariho imyaka yarumba, ubu hari umunya-rwanda wabeshyaga ko inyenzi zituzanira demokarasi? Hari umunya-rwanda wabeshyaga ko Rwigyema akiriho ndetse akaba yarahindutse inkumi? Wabeshyaga umunyarwanda w'ubu ngo inyenzi zimaze kuzura ibibuka by'indege mu Mutara? Ngo zirubakira umuhanda Cyanika-Ruhengeri n'ibindi binyoma byinshi bibaranga? Mushatse mwe mwarekera aho guharabikana nk'uko inkotanyi zabigenje iyo ziri muri Uganda n'ahandi mu mahanga, naho ibyitso byo birekere aho kuko ntiduhumbaye na gato!! Nimureke kurata no kogeza inkotanyi, mugambiriyeye gushotorana ngo nibabaturanga agatoki mwarize, ahubwo nimusabe impunzi kurambika intwari hasi, maze size mu mahoro zifatanye n'abandi kubaka igihugu.

Twe iyo turiramba ngo nta gihe inyenzi zitatsinzwe, mwe birabarakaza mukavugaga ngo inyenzi za mbere z'ubu! None se ko inyenzi zo muri 62 zateraga ziturutse impande eshanu zose, ariko zigakubitwa insuburo na GARDE NATIONALE, naho iz'ubu nazo ko zishyigikiwe bikomeye n'igihugu cya Uganda, zaritaje, zifite n'ibitwaro bya rutura birimo Orgue de Staline, nabwo ko insuburo yazigezeho, nk'ubwo mwarirwa muhakana ibiki? Twe ntitwirirwa tujarajara dushakisha aho ukuri kutari, HABYARIMANA Juvénal wo muri za 62-67, niwe wo muri 1990 kugeza uyu munsi nta hinduka.

Ndangije nsaba ikinyamakuru Le Tribunal du Peuple kumbeshyuzza nk'uko cyamwaye kirimanganya kuri RUBERA Papias, umwanditsi w'ikinyamakuru KANGURA.

KARANGIRA Déo.

## DUSHIMA INYANDIKO YA KANGURA.

Biva: ku barongoye Komite nshingwa bikorwa cya Palipehutu mu Burundi.

Igituma: Gushima inyandiko ziri muri "Kangura" n° 3 na n° 28.

Kinyamakuru "Kangura":

Haheze iminsi tubona ibinyamakuru "Kangura" i Bujumbura. icyo kinyamakuru cyarabaye agatangaza mu gihugu cose cya Burundi gushika aho cirukirwa no gusumba isamirizi y'u Burundi mbere yo gushika aho leta ya Buyoya ibuza umwidengemyo, icyo kinyamakuru ngo gishigikiye Palipehutu, ariko icyo tangaza n'uko uko bakibuzwa ni nako cibandanya kurwira kandi abantu bakagisoma atabwoha kuko bacumuganiye ngo "n'ubusa burazirwa".

Ibintu cyaje rero kuba cyiza cane aho tubonye Kangura n° 3 (version internationale). Iyo Kangura naho yashika abahutu bagowe cane, abarenga 3000 bafunzwe iyo Kangura yabaye umuco uragatangaza waje kubahumiriza nka kurya akana "Yezu" kaje ku Noël guhumuriza abanya Israel. Ntawaronka amajamba avuga, kuvyaho iyo Kangura

yagize i Bujumbura mu bice kimwe abahutu bose iyo bava bakagera cane cane abari muri Palipehutu bari ruhukije mu magorwa yabo, barazikwiza hose mbere wo mu mabohero zirajyaga ku buryo zagurwa amahera 1000 FBu ya marundi naho nyene agupfuye agasoni kuko hari abaca bazishira muri cadre y'amafoto kugira icyo Kangura yawe imurikira abo mu rugo.

Abatutsi bo bayibonye baciye barwara ikirungurira barapha barashika kubera ukuri babonye muri Kangura nkuko bacya umugani ngo "ukuri kuraniga", naho Buyoya afise ibirwanisho icyo "Kangura" yamukubise hasi, Surêté nationale iragaruka, gusaka mu mazu birabandanya mu buryo wamunga bari ko barasaba inkoko, abahutu n'abatwaga baziriyamako bati icyi foto y'incungu y'uburundi Rémy Gahutu twapfuma tuyirwamako. Rémy Gahutu ntutuzamwibagirwa gushikagupfa.

Kangura n° 28 yareretse abahutu b'i Burundi icizere ko abahutu b'i Burundi nabi Rwanda vyanka bikunde bategerezwa kumurikirwa mu vyungu no mungiro n'ivyiyu-

mviro vya Dr KAYIBANDA wa M.D.R. Parmehutu hamwe na Gahutu Rémy wa Palipehutu bo barwaniye agateka k'umuhutu muri Afurika yo hagati.

Ivyo vyiyumviro ni ivyo bizomara intambara y'inkotanyi mu Rwanda, bikongera bikamara akarenganyo n'agahotora n'agashinyaguro umututsi w'i Burundi agirira umuhutu. Kangura abahutu bose bagowe, abari mu gihugu turongoye, waraye ubahaye Noël nziza ya 1991. Iyo Noël bose barayishimiye "Kangura" n'abayirongoye bose.

Abarongoye Palipehutu barashima ubwo butwari bwa Kangura nabo kubona ko isa iraronka bayihora ukuri kwayo. Ariko "Kangura" yari ibereye kubera isomo abahutu bose b'afurika yo hagati kugira ngo muri Afurika bakureho intwari z'agacinyizo n'ubwicanyi muri Afurika yo hagati.

"Kangura" ibe koko icyi rigamije gukangura no kurengera Rubanda nyamwinshi.

Bujumbura, ku wa 28 Ukuboza 1991  
Président du Comité Exécutif National  
PALIPEHUTU  
AKIMANA François (sé)



## UBWO ABATUTSI BATANGIYE GUSUBIRANAMO AKABO NONEHO UBANZA KAGIYE GUSHOBOKA.

Ntawe uyobewe ko iyi ntambara yo mu Rwanda yateguwe n'abatutsi hose bo muri Afurika yo hagati, bifuza gusubiza gahutu ku ngoyi n'ikiboko. Ubihakana azegere MU-SEVENI amubaze impamvu agishyigikira inyenzi-ntutsi zifuza ko abahutu bo mu Rwanda basubirana. Noneho muri icyo subirana- abaturutsi bakaboneraho umwana wo gufata ubutegetsi mu Rwanda. Ugiashidikanya ko iyi ntambara yo mu Rwanda itateguwe n'abatutsi bo muri Afurika yo hagati azajye kubaza impamvu ubutegetsi bwa BUYOYA bukomeje guhotora abahutu benshi.

Abahutu batariye ibiyaga bigari (Rwanda, Zaire, Burundi) bamaze gutahura buriya buriganya bw'abatutsi. Niyo mpamvu mu nama yabaturije i Mbandaka ho muri Zaire ba Perezida ba buriya bihugu bashizeho inama ishinze kugarura umutekano muri aka karere ubu wahungabanyijwe n'abatutsi! Twi-

zeye ko iriya nama izasubiza abatutsi mu myanya yabo. Kuko bitumvikana ukuntu abantu abatutsi 15% bahungabanyaga umutekano w'abahutu 84% umwaka wose ukarangira!

Muri iyi ntambara abatutsi benshi bo mu Rwanda bayiteguyeho. Abari bayigizemo uruhari rukomeye barafashwe barafungwa. Hashize iminsi mike bagirwa abere batubikwiye kandi batanabishaka. Bariya birabura ku mutima bagizwe abere ku mubiri bakimara gufungurwa bagarukanye imigambi yo gushyigikira inyenzi ntutsi. Abazigusoma mwarabyisomeye mu biyamakuru byose by'abatutsi.

Ntibyahagarariye aho kuko bariya batutsi bafunguwe bashakisha za gerenade so kwica abategutsi n'abasirikari bacu. Ni muri urwo rwego abagowe bitwa MUHEKE-RA na RUDODO batumaga abana ngo bajye kubibira za gerenade mu

basirikari kuri za pozisiyo zo kuri Nkamira no mu Bigogwe ho muri komine Mutura. Ngo bariya batutsi gerenade imwe bayiguraga 5.000 Frw. Aho bavumburiwe inzego zishinzwe umutekano zabashikirije ubucamanza. Twizeye ko muri uriya rubanza amategeko azubahirizwa.

Ariko abatutsi bose siko bifuza ko abahutu basubizwa ku ngoyi. Kuko le 16/12/1991 mu nama ya MRND yabereye ku Kabari muri Komine Mutura abagowe babonyeho umwana wo kwamagana kumugaragaro abanyamakuru b'abatutsi babeshya ngo abagowe barashize. Abo bagowe nabo bamaganye ibyitso by'inyenzi-ntutsi. Aho nari nibereye navuze nti noneho ubwo abatutsi batangiye gusubirana ubanza akabo kagiye gushoboka.

RUBERA Papias.

## AGATINZE KAZOZA N'AMENYO YA RUGURU.

Hano lwacu mu Burundi natwe twoba tugiye kugenda ku mashaka menshi, ejobundi Perezida wacu P. BUYOYA yaraye avumeye ko agiye kwemera imigambwe myinshi, twizigiye ko yabivuze ashimishye kandi abikute k'umushaha, twizigiye ko atazobigira nko muri Nyakanga 1991; aho yavuye ngo yemeye Politike y'imigambwe myinshi ariko akanka gushira isinye kw'itegeko nshingiro ngo akagwi kataguye iryo tegeko nshingiro kongere gasubire mu banyagihugu ngo kumve iryo abanyagihugu bagona, nyamara kandi ako kagwi kari kamaze amezi akabakaba atandatu kariko kumviriza iryo abanyagihugu bagona, aho bashi kirije iryo tegeko nshingiro Perezida BUYOYA akaryanka bongeye basubira mu banyagihugu ariko kandi inyishu ninkayayindi ya mbere ngo turashaka Politike y'imigambwe myinshi. Gako akatize none karaje, kandi icyo umwana amaze amenyo ya ruguru aba agiye kurya, bahutu namwe nimwitegurire ubutegetsi.

Twizeye ko, Perezida wacu yaraye ashitse ku icyo yagombaga, icyo s'ikindi, jwe mbona ko yari yanse kwemera imigambwe myinshi atari yashitse umugambi wiwe, wo kubambura kugandagurana guhonye abahutu, none abonye ko amaze kugandagura igitigiri c'abahutu kitari ati: noneho ndemeye icyese. Polisi y'amashyamba menshi, kuko ariko n'ubuhutu busigaye ari bwambunde bahonyore, ati: nzobukangisha ko nzanye Politike y'amashyamba menshi na bwa bumwe bwiye yagize nk'umucoro imbere y'abanyagihugu.

Barundi, Barundikazi namwe rwaruka, igihe kirashitse ko, twukurako intwari y'agahoto n'agacyinyizho, muramenye ntimuze mugwe murudubi nkarumwe Rwagasore yadutayemo, aho yaduhendesha akarimi keza ngo : nimunkurikire sinzobota mu urudubi; uretse ko nawe izo nyanka Burundi zacye simugandagura simbizi neza ko, naho yari kudukoterako nk'ivyo bene wabo

badukoreye, icyo nagira ndabibutse, nuko tugomba kumenya ko igihe kigeze cyo kwikura inkoho n'imbigita ku gakanu.

Dore amakungu yagumye yumviriza amagagwa n'amarira y'abanyafurika bagumye kurira no kuganya, none bemeje Afrika yose kuzana demokarasi y'ukuri, muramenye rero ntimuze mwirangareko, muri imyaka myinshi abahutu twicwa buri munsu, ntimuze rero mwibagirwe umugambwe wanyu Palipehutu; Nihaze imigambwe myinshi havuyemo n'umwe abarundi tuzihitiremo uwukuri, ntaco Buyoya agumye guhishahisha twe- se urazi ko ikituraje ishingira ari ikibazo c'umuhutu n'umututsi.

Aho bigeze rero Buyoya naye ibuzimu aje ibuntu yumveko, icyo ariyo gwara u Burundi burwaye, nibashire icyo gwara ababona, bashikirize amakungu adufashe kuyironkera umuti; naho nakomeza ikinyoma cyewe ngo n'ubumwe n'amahoro vyo



kumunwa gusa twese. Ariko Abatutsi bagize abahutu ibijuru ko, bama batubeshya kubamenya, kandi nabo nyene barabizi, babirengako bazi ko batugiriye nabi cane, canke bibwirako hamwe abahutu babatega nabo, babagirira nk'ivyo ababagiriye! Muhumure abahutu turi babi mumaso ariko ntituri babi ku mutima nkamwe, ariko kandi ntumugumye kuba banyamwongera ikibi ku kindi.

BUYOYA rero namugira inama yo kugumya ya nama yarugabo yari yigiriye, yo kubonana na Dr. KARATASI Etienne Perezida wa PALIPEHUTU, bakajya inama n'ingingo hakiri kare, kuko ntakundi vyamera abahutu bagomba gutsinda vyanze bikunze; kandi namwe Batutsi, ingero ni nyinshi z'uko abahutu nabo bagomba gusubirana igihugu mwabagunze, imyaka irenga magana aho mudutegeka

ni myinshi cane gwose mushatse rero mwotanga imihoho hakiri kare.

Nitagire PALIPEHUTU na Perezida wayo.

Umusomyi wa Kangura  
Gitega ku wa 11 Nzero 1992.

BARUTWANAYO Venant.

## Nta muhutu uzoherezwa muri Kaminuza igihe Cyubahiro azaba akiyobora amashuri makuru.

Amashuri makuru niyo soko ihu igihugu impuguke zo gukemura ibibazo byose igihugu gihura nabyo. Ni nayo mpamvu mu bihugu byinshi ubuyobozi bw'amashuri makuru bakunda kubaha abantu baherageje mu buhanga. Nyamara mu Rwanda siko bimeze. Aha umuntu akaba yakwibaza niba u Rwanda ari nta dogiteri rufite cyangwa se ni ugushaka kudindiza uburezi mu Rwanda babizi neza kandi babishakira.

Ntahobari Maurice bagoragije mu mirimo myinshi ikamunanira maze aba ari we uhabwa ubuyobozi bukurikira bwa Kaminuza y'u Rwanda. Ese bajya guhitamo uriya mugabo wize gusa icyiciro cya kabiri muri kaminuza koko bari babuze abadogiteri babishoboye.

Kuba ubuyobozi bw'amashuri makuru n'ubwa Kaminuza y'u Rwanda barabihaye abantu bafite amashuri magufi kandi batabishoboye bidindiza cyane imigendekere myiza y'amashuri makuru mu Rwanda. Kuba Cyubahiro adashoboye kandi adashakira kuyobora amashuri makuru mu Rwanda ntabwo ari ikibazo gikomeye cyane kuko abenshi mu bategetsi b'u Rwanda bagabiye imyanya badakwiye. Ikibabaje ni uko Cyubahiro mu bushobozi buke afite akorera abatutsi gusa nkaho aribo batuye u Rwanda bonyine.

Kuko aho abereye Minisitiri ku banyarwanda ijana babonye buruse 98% ari abatutsi. Ubwo se Cyubahiro ashinzwe uburere bw'abatutsi gusa cyangwa ubw'abanyarwanda bose. Abatutsi bahenze ubwenge abahutu kuva kera ariko muri ibi bihe ntabwo duhoboye kwihangana ririya vangura rikorwa ku mugaragaro. Ndetse niyo mpamvu dusa-

bye ubutegetsi bw'u Rwanda kuvugurura Ubuyobozi bw'amashuri makuru, igihugu kitarabyara igihungira. Kuko gusumbanya abana b'u Rwanda mu burere aribwo buryo bwa mbere bukomaye bwo kudindiza ubwoko. Yewe koko umushyira mu kirambi akagukura mu mbere.

Ndetse ngo n'umugore we ngo yari amushakirye aho azaminuriza. Sibyo gusa ngo yari agiye no kwikorera umutungo muke iriya Minisitiri ashinzwe ifite. Bityo ngo abone uko aya gufatanyaga n'inkotanyi kudutera, yitwikiriyemo kujya kwiga. Iyo ibukuru bataba maso Cyubahiro yari abaye muri Afurika umuntu waretse kuba umuminisitiri agahitamo kuba umunyeshuri. Ese ubundi bamugiraga Minisitiri atararangiza kwiga hari habuze abarangije ibyiciro byose bya kaminuza? Ese mama n'ubwo amashuri ariyaha, ugushaka kwiga kwa Cyubahiro kwari ugukunda kwiga cyangwa ugukunda gukotana. Igihe cyose azaba atari yambuka inyanja, kuko buruse yakomeje kuyizigamira twizeye ko azashakira akanya ko kwisobanura imbere y'abaturage.

Hitimana Noël  
Kangura.

Dore nawe bagufatiye uruhinza Cyubahiro baruhaye kuyobora amashuri makuru n'ubushakashatsi kandi narwo rutari rwarangiza kwiga. Kandi ruriya ruhinja mu bushakashatsi rutarigeze kwerekanako ko rushakira kwifatanyaga n'ibihangange mu bwenge mu gushakira umuti ibibazo byinshi u Rwanda ruhura nabyo. Ubwo se noneho Cyubahiro hari uwakwizera ko hari icyo yazamurira ubushakashatsi mu Rwanda.

Kandi muri ibi bihe bikomeye ariho twari dukeneye ubushakashatsi bw'abahanga b'abanyarwanda. Ubwo se umushakashatsi uzibwiriza agashakashakira umuti wa bamwe mu bibazo u Rwanda ruhura nabyo aho Cyubahiro azemera kumushyigikira?

Si Cyubahiro bibeshyeho gusa mu buyobozi bw'amashuri makuru mu Rwanda. Ntabwo ngamije guse-sengura ukuntu amashuri makuru mu Rwanda yose yahawe abayobozi ahanini batayakwiye, ahubwo ndivugira ibibazo bya Kaminuza y'u Rwanda. Bagufatiye umugabo

### ITANGAZO.

Ubwanditsi bwa KANGURA burasaba Abahutu bose bo ku isi kunganira ikinyamakuru cyabo bayohereze ibitekerezo byabo kuri adresse basanzwe bazi (Journal KANGURA B.P. 1312 Kigali - Rwanda) cyangwa kuri FAX No 0025075408.